

*Bangor University prioritises the uptake and development of alternative methods to the use of animals in science, and promotes techniques that replace, reduce and refine the use of animals in research (the 3Rs). We adhere to the UK regulatory system for licensing animal studies and enforcing legal standards in the very limited areas of research involving animals at Bangor University.*

*Bangor University recognises that, in some areas of research, the use of animals in some research remains important in advancing our understanding of biological systems. This research contributes to the development of safe new medicines, treatments and technologies, and in testing chemicals. It helps protect both humans and animals from harm and supports the safety and sustainability of our environment.*

*At Bangor University, only a small proportion of research projects involve animals, reflecting a strong commitment to minimising their use.*